

Loxia pytyopsittacus

PARROT CROSSBILL



Non-SPEC^E (1994: 4) Status (Secure)

Criteria —

European IUCN Red List Category —

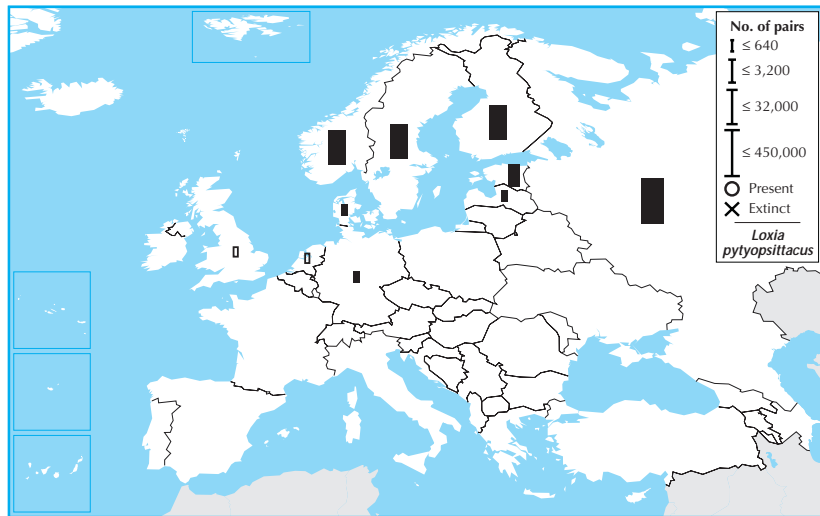
Criteria —

Global IUCN Red List Category —

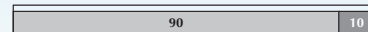
Criteria —

Loxia pytyopsittacus is a widespread resident across much of northern Europe, which constitutes >95% of its global range. Its European breeding population is large (>260,000 pairs), and was broadly stable between 1970–1990. Despite fluctuations, the stronghold population in Russia was broadly stable during 1990–2000, as were populations in Fennoscandia and elsewhere. Consequently, the species is provisionally evaluated as Secure.

Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag. %	References
Denmark	(0 – 1)	99	0	0-19	5
Estonia	(2,000 – 5,000)	98	F	20-29	1
Finland	10,000 – 100,000	98-02	0	0-19	
Germany	1 – 1	95-99	F	>80	
Latvia	(400 – 1,000)	90-00	(F)	(-)	23,18
Netherlands	0 – 10	98-00	?	-	1
Norway	(10,000 – 100,000)	90-03	F	>80	
Russia	(230,000 – 850,000)	90-00	(F)	(20-29)	122
Sweden	10,000 – 50,000	99-00	F	>80	
UK	(0 – 50)	89-01	?	-	43
Total (approx.)	260,000 – 1,100,000				
Breeding range	>2,000,000 km²			Overall trend Fluctuating	
				Gen. length. <3.3 % Global pop. >95	



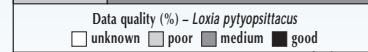
2000 population



1990 population



1990–2000 trend



1970–1990 trend

