

Regulus regulus GOLDCREST

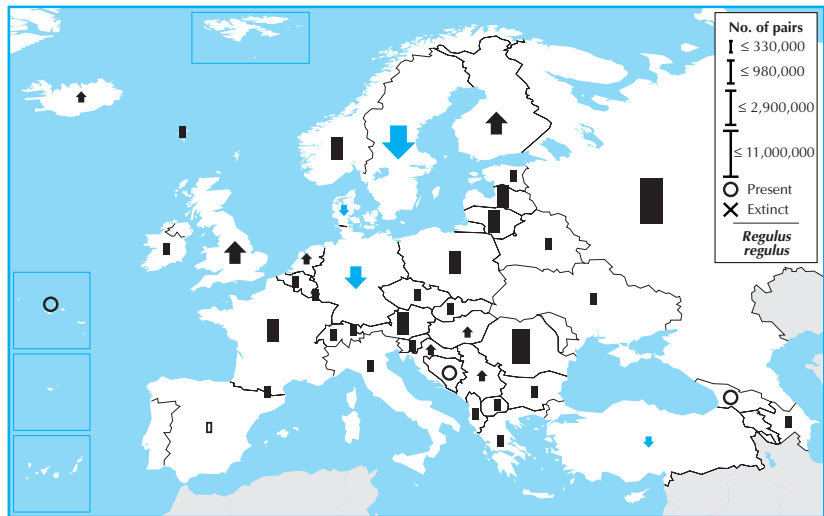
Non-SPEC^E (1994: 4) **Status** Secure
Criteria —

European IUCN Red List Category —
Criteria —

Global IUCN Red List Category —
Criteria —



Regulus regulus is a widespread breeder across much of Europe, which constitutes >50% of its global range. Its European breeding population is extremely large (>19,000,000 pairs), and was stable between 1970–1990. Although there were some declines in Sweden and Germany during 1990–2000, populations were stable or increased across most of the rest of Europe—including the key one in Russia—and the species remained stable overall. Consequently, it is evaluated as Secure.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag. %	References
Albania	(1,000 – 4,000)	02	(0)	(0–19)	
Andorra	(500 – 1,000)	99–01	(0)	(0–19)	1,3
Austria	(600,000 – 1,200,000)	98–02	(0)	(0–19)	
Azerbaijan	(500 – 5,000)	96–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Belarus	300,000 – 350,000	97–02	0	0–19	
Belgium	20,000 – 100,000	01–02	(0)	(0–19)	1
Bosnia & HG	Present	90–03	?	–	
Bulgaria	150,000 – 300,000	96–02	0	0–9	
Croatia	(5,000 – 10,000)	02	(+)	(>80)	16
Czech Rep.	200,000 – 400,000	00	0	0–19	
Denmark	50,000 – 150,000	00	–	30–49	12
Faroe Is.	10 – 10	95	(0)	(0–19)	
Estonia	100,000 – 300,000	98	F	20–29	1
Finland	600,000 – 1,600,000	98–02	+	25	
France	(250,000 – 1,000,000)	98–02	0	1	4,2
Georgia	Present	03	?	–	
Germany	740,000 – 1,200,000	95–99	–	0–19	
Greece	(1,000 – 5,000)	95–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Hungary	(1,000 – 5,000)	90–93	+	50–79	14
Iceland	(50 – 250)	00	(+)	(N)	3,24,42,44
Rep. Ireland	100,000 – 250,000	88–91	0	0–19	
Italy	(200,000 – 400,000)	03	(0)	(0–19)	
Latvia	500,000 – 700,000	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	23,18
Liechtenstein	600 – 1,000	98–00	0	0–19	
Lithuania	(400,000 – 600,000)	99–01	(0)	(0–19)	20
Luxembourg	12,000 – 15,000	02	0	0–19	
Macedonia	(2,000 – 10,000)	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Netherlands	40,000 – 50,000	98–00	+	45	1
Norway	(500,000 – 1,000,000)	90–02	(F)	(30–49)	
Poland	300,000 – 600,000	00–02	(0)	(0–19)	23
Portugal	Present	02	?	–	
Romania	1,640,000 – 2,450,000	00–02	0	0–19	48
Russia	8,000,000 – 15,000,000	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	122
Serbia & MN	11,000 – 17,000	90–02	+	0–19	1,225,117a,155,62,152,228
Slovakia	200,000 – 400,000	90–99	0	0–19	
Slovenia	200,000 – 300,000	00	(0)	(0–19)	
Spain	(170,000 – 580,000)	92	?	–	13,12,10
Sweden	2,000,000 – 4,000,000	99–00	–	30	
Switzerland	180,000 – 300,000	98–02	0	0–19	
Turkey	(150,000 – 600,000)	01	(–)	(0–19)	
Ukraine	40,000 – 65,000	90–00	0	0–19	
UK	842,000 – 842,000	00	+	38	5,31
Total (approx.)	19,000,000 – 35,000,000				
Breeding range	>6,000,000 km²				
Overall trend Stable					
Gen. length. <3.3 % Global pop. 50–74					
(See p. 239, bottom, for data quality graph)					