

Parus palustris

MARSH TIT



SPEC 3 (1994: —) **Status** Declining

Criteria Moderate recent decline

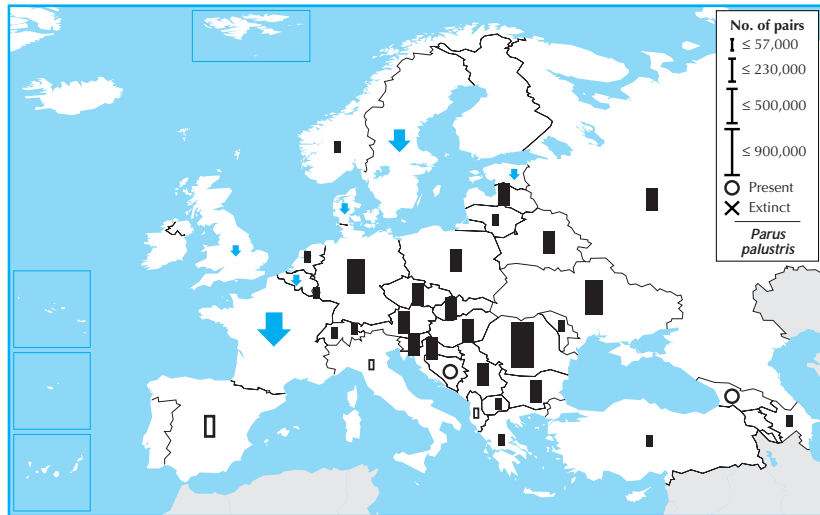
European IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —

Global IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —

Parus palustris is a widespread resident across much of Europe, which accounts for less than half of its global range. Its European breeding population is very large (>3,000,000 pairs), and was stable between 1970–1990. Although the species remained stable across the majority of Europe during 1990–2000, the sizeable population in France suffered a substantial decline and there were also declines in other countries in north-west Europe, and the species underwent a moderate decline (>10%) overall. Consequently, this previously Secure species is now evaluated as Declining.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag. %	References
Albania	(100 – 300)	02	?	–	
Austria	(50,000 – 100,000)	98–02	(0)	(0–19)	
Azerbaijan	(0 – 50)	96–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Belarus	100,000 – 120,000	97–02	0	0–19	
Belgium	10,000 – 20,000	01–02	–	0–19	1
Bosnia & HG	Present	90–03	?	–	
Bulgaria	100,000 – 200,000	96–02	0	0–9	
Croatia	(100,000 – 500,000)	02	(0)	(0–19)	16
Czech Rep.	60,000 – 120,000	00	0	0–19	
Denmark	10,000 – 20,000	00	–	30–49	12
Estonia	40,000 – 70,000	98	–	20–29	1
France	(250,000 – 1,000,000)	98–02	–	59	4,3
Georgia	Present	03	?	–	
Germany	250,000 – 640,000	95–99	0	0–19	
Greece	(2,000 – 10,000)	95–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Hungary	58,000 – 105,000	99–02	0	0–19	19
Italy	(30,000 – 100,000)	03	?	–	
Latvia	100,000 – 200,000	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	23,18
Liechtenstein	200 – 400	98–00	0	0–19	
Lithuania	(40,000 – 60,000)	99–01	(0)	(0–19)	20
Luxembourg	5,000 – 6,000	02	0	0–19	
Macedonia	(20,000 – 60,000)	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Moldova	5,500 – 6,200	90–00	0	0–19	
Netherlands	12,000 – 15,000	98–00	0	10	1
Norway	(20,000 – 80,000)	90–03	(0)	(0–19)	
Poland	100,000 – 200,000	00–02	0	0–19	23
Romania	870,000 – 920,000	00–02	0	0–19	48
Russia	100,000 – 350,000	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	122
Serbia & MN	70,000 – 100,000	90–02	0	0–19	1,155,172a,67a,225,227,117a
Slovakia	80,000 – 160,000	90–99	0	0–19	
Slovenia	50,000 – 100,000	00	(0)	(0–19)	
Spain	(82,000 – 96,000)	92	?	–	13,12,10
Sweden	75,000 – 150,000	99–00	–	23	
Switzerland	40,000 – 80,000	93–96	0	0–19	
Turkey	(5,000 – 20,000)	01	(0)	(0–19)	
Ukraine	255,000 – 380,000	90–00	0	0–19	
UK	52,800 – 52,800	00	–	12	5,31

Total (approx.) 3,000,000 – 6,000,000 **Overall trend** Moderate decline
Breeding range >4,000,000 km² **Gen. length.** <3.3 % **Global pop.** 25–49

2000 population	26	66	8	
1990 population	7	18	74	
Data quality (%) – <i>Parus palustris</i>				
	□ unknown	■ poor	■ medium	■ good
1990–2000 trend	3	20	60	17
1970–1990 trend	7	31	61	