

Turdus philomelos

SONG THRUSH



Non-SPEC^E (1994: 4) Status Secure

Criteria —

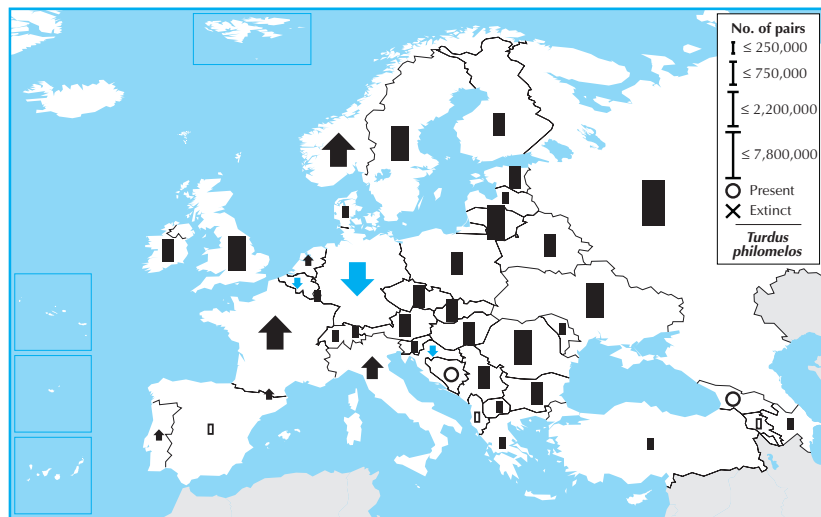
European IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —

Global IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —

Turdus philomelos is a widespread breeder across most of Europe, which constitutes >50% of its global breeding range. Its European breeding population is extremely large (>20,000,000 pairs), and was stable between 1970–1990. Although there were declines in Germany during 1990–2000, these were compensated for by increases in two other key populations, in France and Norway, and the species remained stable overall. Consequently, it is evaluated as Secure.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag. %	References
Albania	(1,000 – 5,000)	02	?	–	
Andorra	200 – 300	99–01	(+)	(0–19)	1,3
Armenia	6,500 – 10,000	98–02	?	–	
Austria	(250,000 – 500,000)	98–02	(0)	(0–19)	
Azerbaijan	(50,000 – 100,000)	96–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Belarus	700,000 – 800,000	97–02	0	0–19	
Belgium	20,000 – 100,000	01–02	–	0–19	1
Bosnia & HG	Present	90–03	?	–	
Bulgaria	200,000 – 800,000	96–02	0	0–9	
Croatia	(50,000 – 100,000)	02	(–)	(50–79)	16
Czech Rep.	400,000 – 800,000	00	0	0–19	
Denmark	200,000 – 300,000	00	F	20–29	12
Estonia	200,000 – 400,000	98	0	0–19	1
Finland	600,000 – 900,000	98–02	0	5	
France	(600,000 – 3,000,000)	98–02	+ 59	4,3	
Georgia	Present	03	?	–	
Germany	1,200,000 – 2,500,000	95–99	–	0–19	
Greece	(1,000 – 3,000)	95–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Hungary	270,000 – 410,000	99–02	0	0–19	19
Rep. Ireland	250,000 – 500,000	88–91	0	0–19	
Italy	(200,000 – 400,000)	03	(+)	(0–19)	
Latvia	200,000 – 250,000	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	23,18
Liechtenstein	1,000 – 1,500	98–00	0	0–19	
Lithuania	(1,000,000 – 2,000,000)	99–01	(0)	(0–19)	20
Luxembourg	5,000 – 8,000	02	0	0–19	
Macedonia	(30,000 – 100,000)	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Moldova	35,000 – 40,000	90–00	0	0–19	
Netherlands	120,000 – 160,000	98–00	+ 45	1	
Norway	(1,000,000 – 1,500,000)	90–03	(+)	(0–19)	30
Poland	500,000 – 800,000	00–02	0	0–19	23
Portugal	(100 – 1,000)	02	(+)	(–)	
Romania	1,420,000 – 2,150,000	00–02	0	0–19	48
Russia	6,000,000 – 10,000,000	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	122
Serbia & MN	250,000 – 400,000	90–02	0	0–19	1,29,155,172a, 67a,225,227
Slovakia	300,000 – 600,000	90–99	0	0–19	
Slovenia	100,000 – 200,000	00	(0)	(0–19)	
Spain	(100,000 – 250,000)	98–02	?	–	10
Sweden	1,500,000 – 3,000,000	99–00	0	0	
Switzerland	200,000 – 250,000	93–96	0	0–19	
Turkey	(20,000 – 60,000)	01	(0)	(0–19)	
Ukraine	1,000,000 – 1,200,000	90–00	0	0–19	
UK	1,144,000 – 1,144,000	00	0	4	5,31

Total (approx.) Breeding range 20,000,000 – 36,000,000 >7,000,000 km²

Overall trend Stable
Gen. length. <3.3 % Global pop. 50–74
(See p. 213, bottom, for data quality graph)