

Turdus torquatus

RING OUZEL



Non-SPEC^E (1994: 4) **Status** Secure

Criteria —

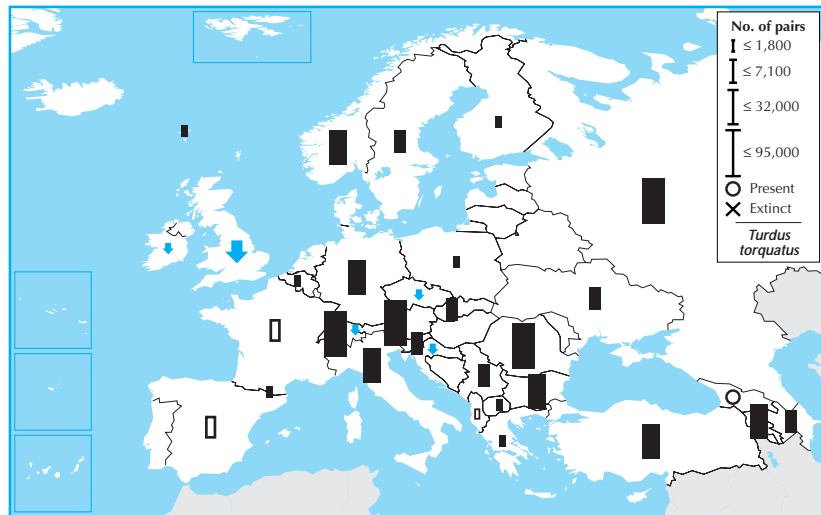
European IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —

Global IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —

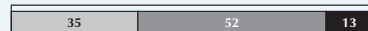
Turdus torquatus has a patchy breeding distribution in Europe, which constitutes >95% of its global breeding range. Its European breeding population is large (>310,000 pairs), and was stable between 1970–1990. Although there were marked declines in certain countries—notably the United Kingdom and Czech Republic—during 1990–2000, key populations in Austria, Switzerland, Romania and Russia were stable, and the species remained stable overall. Consequently, it is evaluated as Secure.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag. %	References
Albania	(20 – 50)	02	?	–	
Andorra	150 – 300	99–01	(0)	(0–19)	1,3
Armenia	13,000 – 16,000	97–02	0	0–19	
Austria	(50,000 – 100,000)	98–02	(0)	(0–19)	
Azerbaijan	(5,000 – 10,000)	96–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Belgium	5 – 20	95–02	0	0–19	1
Bulgaria	15,000 – 30,000	96–02	0	0–19	
Croatia	(100 – 500)	02	(–)	(50–79)	16
Czech Rep.	700 – 1,400	00	–	50–79	
Denmark					
Faroe Is.	(0 – 2)	82	(0)	(0–19)	
Finland	100 – 200	98–02	(0)	(0–19)	
France	4,000 – 10,000	00	?	–	1
Georgia	Present	03	?	–	
Germany	11,000 – 16,000	95–99	0	0–19	
Greece	(50 – 100)	95–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Rep. Ireland	50 – 250	01–03	(–)	(50–79)	
Italy	(10,000 – 20,000)	03	(0)	(0–19)	
Liechtenstein	500 – 1,000	98–00	–	0–19	
Macedonia	(1,000 – 2,500)	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Norway	(10,000 – 100,000)	90–03	(0)	(0–19)	
Poland	1,000 – 3,000	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	27
Romania	80,000 – 112,000	00–02	0	0–19	4,46
Russia	25,000 – 100,000	90–00	0	0–19	61,116,136
Serbia & MN	3,000 – 5,000	90–02	0	0–19	1,155,117a,143, 225,227,152
Slovakia	3,000 – 5,000	90–99	0	0–19	
Slovenia	3,000 – 5,000	99–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Spain	(6,000 – 7,000)	92	?	–	13,12,10
Sweden	3,000 – 10,000	99–00	0	0–19	
Switzerland	40,000 – 60,000	93–96	0	0–19	
Turkey	(10,000 – 40,000)	01	(0)	(0–19)	
Ukraine	4,500 – 8,000	90–00	0	0–19	
UK	6,200 – 7,600	99	–	58	8,42

Total (approx.) Breeding range 310,000 – 670,000 >1,000,000 km² **Overall trend** Stable **Gen. length.** <3.3 % **Global pop.** >95

2000 population



1990 population



Data quality (%) – *Turdus torquatus*

□ unknown □ poor ■ medium ■ good

1990–2000 trend



1970–1990 trend

