

Bombycilla garrulus BOHEMIAN WAXWING

Non-SPEC (1994: —) Status (Secure)

Criteria —

European IUCN Red List Category —

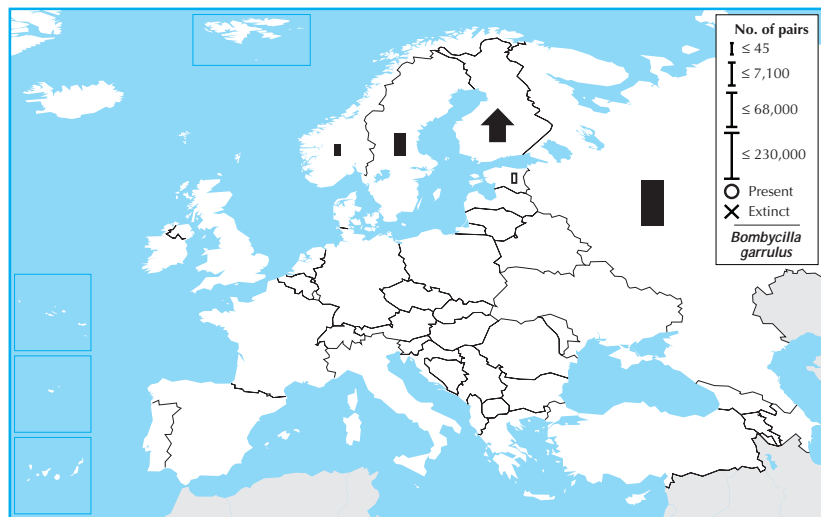
Criteria —

Global IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —



Bombycilla garrulus is a widespread breeder in northern Fennoscandia and Russia, with Europe accounting for less than a quarter of its global breeding range. Its European breeding population is large (>130,000 pairs), and was stable between 1970–1990. Although overall trends are complicated by sizeable fluctuations, the species increased significantly in Finland during 1990–2000, and was broadly stable in Sweden, Norway and the stronghold Russia. Consequently, it is provisionally evaluated as Secure.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag. %	References
Estonia	(0 – 1)	98	?	–	1
Finland	30,000 – 150,000	98–02	+	200	
Norway	(0 – 2,000)	90–02	(F)	(20–29)	24
Russia	(100,000 – 500,000)	90–00	(F)	(20–29)	40
Sweden	(1,000 – 50,000)	99–00	(F)	(50–79)	
Total (approx.)	130,000 – 700,000	Overall trend Fluctuating			
Breeding range	>1,000,000 km²	Gen. length. <3.3 % Global pop. 5–24			

