

Clangula hyemalis

LONG-TAILED DUCK

Non-SPEC (1994: —) Status (Secure)

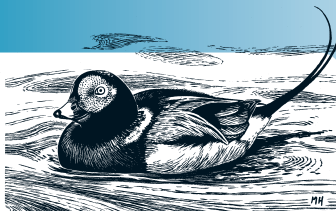
Criteria —

European IUCN Red List Category —

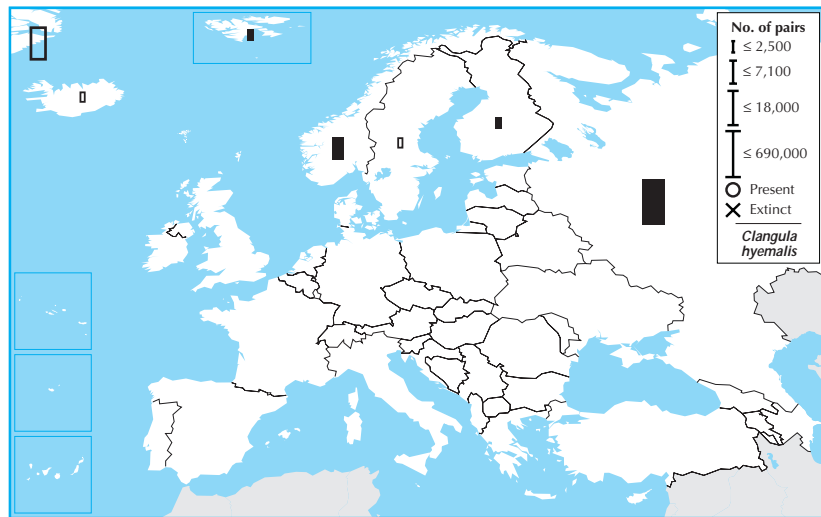
Criteria —

Global IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —



Clangula hyemalis is a widespread breeder in northernmost Europe, which accounts for less than half of its global breeding range. Its European breeding population is large (>690,000 pairs), and was stable between 1970–1990. Although trends in Greenland, Iceland and Sweden during 1990–2000 were unknown, populations were stable elsewhere—including in the Russian stronghold—and the species probably remained stable overall. Consequently, it is provisionally evaluated as Secure.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag. %	References
Denmark					
Greenland	(10,000 – 30,000)	90–00	?	–	
Finland	(1,500 – 2,000)	99–01	(0)	(0–19)	
Iceland	(2,000 – 3,000)	00	?	–	21
Norway	(5,000 – 10,000)	90–03	(0)	(0–19)	
Svalbard	500 – 1,000	90–03	(0)	(0–19)	
Russia	(670,000 – 700,000)	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	85
Sweden	(1,000 – 2,000)	99–00	?	–	
Total (approx.)	690,000 – 750,000		Overall trend	Stable	
Breeding range	>1,000,000 km²		Gen. length	4	% Global pop. 25–49

Country	Winter pop. size (individuals)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag. %	References
Azerbaijan	10 – 150	96–02	(0)	(0–19)	
Denmark	2,000 – 3,000	99–00	(–)	(20–29)	25,26
Faroe Is.	100 – 1,000	92	?	–	3
Greenland	(67,000 – 133,000)	99–00	?	–	19
Estonia	100,000 – 700,000	98	(0)	(0–19)	1
Finland	(3,000 – 10,000)	99–01	(0)	(0–19)	
Germany	596,000 – 596,000	87–03	?	–	4
Iceland	10,000 – 100,000	78–94	?	–	48
Rep. Ireland	168 – 260	94–00	(F)	(20–29)	
Latvia	350,000 – 350,000	92–94	(0)	(0–19)	27,32
Lithuania	(10,000 – 20,000)	92–02	(F)	(>80)	
Netherlands	(200 – 800)	99–01	(–)		3,4,8,9,11,12
Norway	80,000 – 120,000	93–96	(0)	(0–19)	68,70
Poland	(100,000 – 250,000)	92–97	?	–	116
Russia	196 – 196	97	?	–	179
Sweden	800,000 – 1,300,000	98–01	0	0–19	
UK	16,300 – 16,300	90–00	–	32	49

Total (approx.)	>2,100,000	Overall trend	Stable
% in European IBAs	69–83	Gen. length	4
		% Global pop.	25–49

2000 population

100

1990 population

4

96

Data quality (%) – *Clangula hyemalis*

□ unknown □ poor ■ medium ■ good

1990–2000 trend

3

97

1970–1990 trend

5

95